Services

Temperature Measurement

Thermometers and transmitters for the process industry





Thermometer product overview

Endress+Hauser offers a complete assortment of compact thermometers, modular thermometers, thermowells, measurement inserts and accessories for all types of process industries such as Oil & Gas, Chemicals, Food & Beverage, Life Sciences, Primaries & Metal, Power & Energy.

Product group	Cable probes and compact thermometers	Industrial modular	Hygienic modular & compact
Model	Ex	(Ex)	Ex L
Description	Cable probes, compact thermometers, temperature switches Simple design without thermowell	Modular thermometers for industrial general purposes	Compact thermometers, modular thermometers with hygienic process connections
Application/ Branches	Universal, Power	Universal, Chemical, Power	Food & beverage, Life sciences
Approvals	ATEX Ex i, ATEX Ex nA, IECEx Ga Ex ia NEPSI Ex ia	ATEX Ex i, ATEX Ex nA FM/CSA IS IECEx Ga/Gb Ex ia NEPSI Ex ia	ATEX Ex ia, ATEX Ex ta/tb IECEx Ga/Gb Ex ia FM/CSA IS EHEDG, 3-A, FDA ASME BPE NEPSI Ex ia
Measurement range	RTD: -50 to +400 °C (-58 to +752 °F) TC: -40 to +1100 °C (-40 to +2012 °F)	RTD: -200 to +600 °C (-328 to +1112 °F) TC: -40 to +1100 °C (-40 to +2012 °F)	RTD: -200 to +600 ℃ (-328 to +1112 ℉)
Process connection	Insertion, compression fitting, thread	Insertion, compression fitting, thread, flange, welded connection	Almost all common hygienic process connections, welded connections
For detailed nformation see	pages 16 and 17	pages 18 and 19	pages 20 and 21





















Construction of a thermometer

The mechanical construction of a thermometer used in process plants is the same for resistance thermometers and thermocouples and consists of the following components:

- Measurement insert with ceramic terminal block or head transmitter
- Thermowell
- Process connection
- Neck/lagging
- Terminal head with cable glands

Metric-style

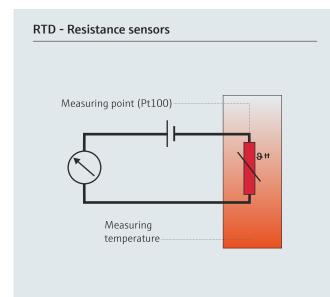
US-Style (imperial)



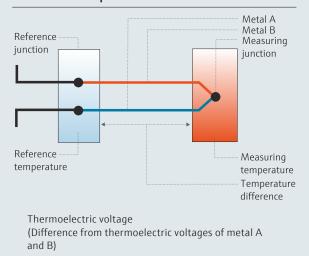
Measurement inserts

Basics and measurement principles

Temperature is the most frequently measured parameter in the process industry. In electrical, contact thermometers two measurement principles have asserted themselves as a standard.



TC - Thermocouples



In RTD resistance sensors the electrical resistance changes with a change in temperature. They are suitable for the measurement of temperatures between -200 °C and approx. 600 °C and stand out due to high measurement accuracy and long-term stability. The resistance sensor element most frequently used is a Pt100.

It is about a temperature-sensitive measuring resistance made of platinum with a resistance value of 100 Ω at 0 °C. The temperature coefficient is fixed with $\alpha = 0.003851$ °C⁻¹. Pt100 sensors are manufactured in different formats:

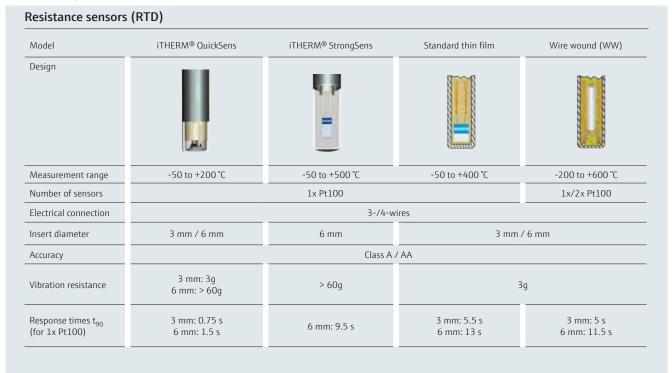
- Wire wound ceramic sensors: In a ceramic tube there is a double coil with capillary ultra-pure platinum wire. This tube is sealed at the top and bottom by a ceramic protective coating. These sensors ensure good long-term stability of their resistance/temperature characteristic in the temperature range of up to 600 °C.
- Thin-layer sensors: In a vacuum a very thin platinum coating of about 1 µm is sputtered onto a ceramic plate and is then photo-lithographically structured. The emerging platinum conductors form the sensor resistance. The advantages over the wire-wound versions are the smaller dimensions and the better vibration resistance. Thin-layer sensors are used for temperature measurements in temperature ranges of up to 500 °C.

As a standard, Endress+Hauser RTD resistance sensors fulfill the IEC 60751 accuracy class A.

A thermocouple is a component made of two different metals connected with each other at one end. An electrical potential (thermoelectric force) is caused due to the Seebeck effect at the open end if the connection and the free ends are exposed to different temperatures. With the help of the so-called thermocouples reference tables (see IEC 60584) the temperature at the connection (measuring junction) can be concluded.

Thermocouples are suitable for temperature measurement in the range of 0 °C to +1800 °C. They stand out due to the fast response time and high vibration resistance.

Sensor types



Design

Measurement inserts consist of a SS316L stainless steel, INCONEL® 600 or Pyrosil tube inside which the internal leads (RTD) or thermal leads (TC) are placed and insulated from each other by magnesium oxide (MgO) powder.

The sensor is at the tip of the measurement insert. The electrical contact at the top end of the measurement insert is made, in the simplest case, by the use of flying leads, a terminal block or a head transmitter. Measurement inserts are available with a single sensor or, for redundant measurement, with two sensors.

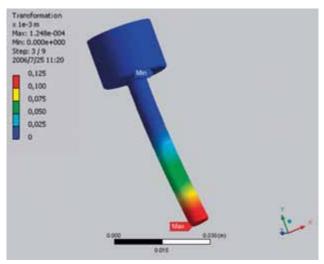
In order to guarantee thermal contact to the process the measurement inserts are pushed onto the base of the thermowell by means of two springs on the fixing screws or one spring on the collar (U.S. style: 'spring loaded').



Measurement insert: Flying leads, US-Style 'spring loaded', ceramic block and head transmitter

Thermowells

The thermowell is the process wetted part of the thermometer. Basically, thermowells are divided into thermowells constructed from welded tubes and thermowells made of drilled barstock material.



Computer simulation showing the loading of a thermowell in process



Thermowell calculation tool

The new "Thermowell Calculation Tool" can be found on the Endress+Hauser website for online calculation and engineering of all Endress+Hauser thermometer thermowells.

Thermowell construction In many cases thermometers cannot be placed directly into the medium but need protection from rough process conditions. Furthermore the thermowell makes sure that an exchange of the measurement insert is possible without interrupting the process.

Correct construction and design of a thermowell requires exact calculations. The load capacity of thermowells in individual processes is calculated at Endress+Hauser according to the Dittrich /Kohler method which represents the basis of the DIN 43772.

The calculation can alternatively be carried out according to ASME / ANSI PTC 19.3, i.e. the Murdock method.

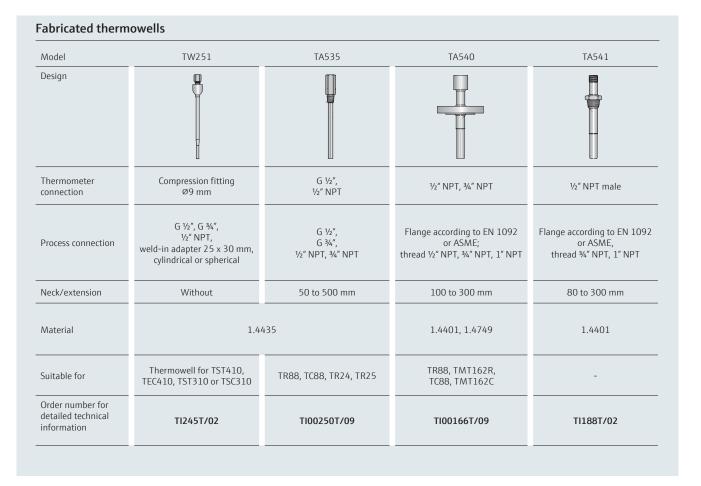


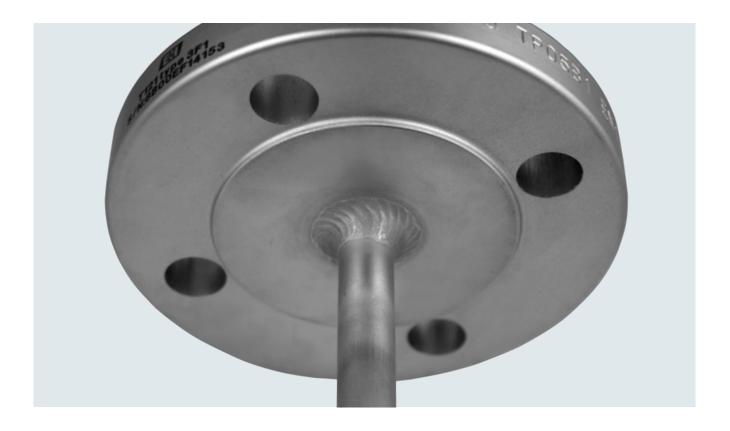
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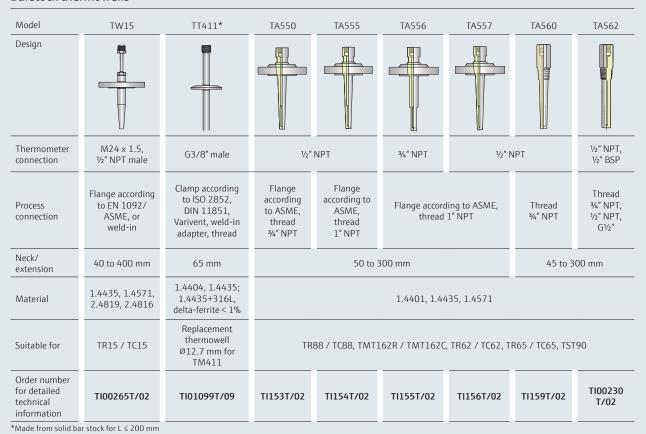
Interested? Have a look: www.endress.com/applicator

Model	TA414	TW10	TW11	TW12	TW13	TT411	
Design							
Thermometer connection	Matched adapter for TST414		M24 x 1.5, G3/8", iTHERM® QuickNeck				
Process connection	G 1⁄2"	G ¼", G ½", G ¾", G .	1″, ½″ NPT, ¾″ NPT	Without, TA50 with Ø9 mm or Ø11 mm	Flange according to EN 1092-1 or ASME	Clamp according to ISO 2852, DIN 11851, DIN 11864, Varivent, Ingold, SMS 1147, APV-Inline	
Neck/extension	Without	As per DIN 43772	Double nipple	Without	According to DIN 43772		
Material	1.4571	1.4435, 1.4571, 2.4819, 2.4816			1.4435, 1.4571, 2.4819, 2.4816	1.4404, 1.4435; 1.4435+316L, delta-ferrite < 1%	
Suitable for	Only TST414	Replacement Replacement thermowell for thermowell for Tx10 and TST90 TR11		Replacement thermowell for Tx12	Replacement thermowell for Tx13	Replacement thermowell Ø6 mm or Ø9 mm for TM411	
Order number for detailed technical information	TI228T/02	TI261T/02	TI262T/02	TI263T/02	TI264T/02	TI01099T/09	

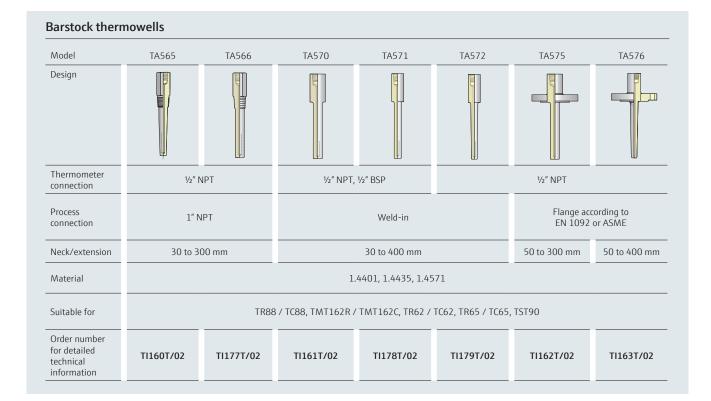
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Barstock thermowells



Process connections

The process connection is the connection between the process and the thermometer. The following process connections are those most commonly used in the process industries:



Thread: The most commonly used thread types are NPT-, G- and M-threads:

- The ANSI B 1.20.1 NPT thread is a U.S. thread norm for self-sealing pipe threads. Sealing is achieved through conical threads.
- G threads are cylindrical pipe threads and seal using the sealing area above the thread.
- M threads are metric threads which are used at low process pressures. M threads are frequently used on thermometers that are to be screwed into already existing thermowells on site.



Welded joint: The thermowell is directly welded into the container or pipe wall via a welding sleeve or a welding adapter.

Compression fitting: The thermometer is put into a sleeve in the compression fitting and then clamped using either a reusable compression ring or destroyed olive.

The compression fitting is either screwed or welded into the process.



Flange: Flanges are subject to the DIN or ANSI / ASME standards. They are classified according to material, diameter and pressure rating.

To fulfill the strongly varying process conditions a variety of sealing geometries are available.

Process connections for hygienic and aseptic application

Seals in hygienic process connections must be replaced at fixed intervals. Fast and simple exchange of the complete thermometer as well as simple cleaning in the process have led to special hygienic process connections for the Food & Life Sciences industry.

Connection	Clamp according to ISO 2852	DIN 11851	DIN 11864	SMS	Weld-in adapter	Screw-in adapter	Varivent	Ingold	Metallic sealing connection
Design	-	.	4	-	*			-	
Size	DN8/18 DN12/21,3 DN25/38 DN40/51 Tri-Clamp 1⁄2", ¾", 11⁄2", 2"	DN 25 DN 32 DN 40 DN 50	DN 25 DN 40	DN 25	Cylindrical or spheric cylinder 30 x 40 mm	G 1", as for Liquipha- nt M	DN32/125, D = 68 mm DN25, D = 50 mm DN10/15, D = 31 mm	25 x 30 mm, 25 x 50 mm	M12x1.5, G ½″
Available for		Metrical design: TM401, TM411, TMR35, TTR35 Imperial design: TM402, TM412							

Terminal heads

The terminal heads, in which the terminal block or transmitter is installed, differ in shape and material depending on the application. Materials used are: Plastic, varnished aluminum or stainless steel. All terminal heads have an internal form according to DIN 43729 (form B). Various threads for thermometer connection (M24, NPT½") or cable connection (M20, NPT½", NPT¾", G½") are available. Moreover, a large selection of cable glands and connectors is available.



Terminal heads offering maximum comfort

- With high or low hinged cover.
- With screw-on cover even in explosion proof version (XP).
- Cover with display window for process value and diagnostic messaging display.
- Internal and external grounding screws.
- Simple connection cable feed by means of a spiral cable quide well.
- Easy access to mounting platform for head transmitter or terminal block installation.
- Simple identification due to explicit nameplate positioning.
- Double cable entry
- Optional with wall or pipe mounting
- Connectors

iTHERM® TA3OR - Stainless steel terminal head for hygienic applications

Your benefits:

- Improved handling, reduced installation and maintenance costs by optimal access to the terminals due to a low housing edge for example
- Optional display safety due to on-site process display
- Protection class IP69K optimal protection even when using high-pressure cleaners



Transmitter

The task of transmitters is the transformation of the sensor signal into a stable and standardized signal. In the past, transmitters were built using analog technology. In the meantime digital technology has gained acceptance, however, because it offers better measurement accuracy at simultaneously higher flexibility.



Transmitters are typically offered in three distinctive types of housing:

- As DIN rail mounted devices suitable for panel installation.
- As head transmitters for direct installation in thermometer terminal heads.
- As field transmitters for direct connection in the process areas.

Transmitters are configurable and support both numerous resistance sensor types and thermocouples. In order to obtain the highest measurement precision, linearization characteristics for every type of sensor are stored in the transmitter. In addition, the measurement accuracy in modern transmitters can be improved by use of a specific 'sensor-transmitter-matching' software. The complete measuring chain consisting of transmitter and sensor is then matched with each other.

On the one hand, the standardized output signal in the process measurement is a 4...20 mA signal, but also the internationally standardized field buses, such as HART[®], PROFIBUS[®] and FOUNDATION™ Fieldbus are used. The HART[®] protocol serves mainly for a more convenient operation in combination with the 4 to 20 mA analog measured signal. PROFIBUS[®] and FOUNDATION™ Fieldbus, however, transfer the real measured value digitally and therefore offer cost savings by simplifying the wiring.

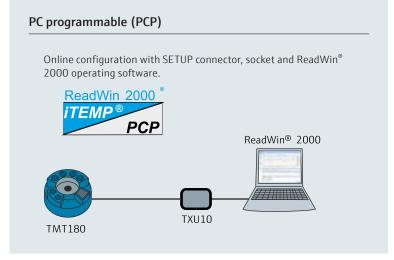
The plug-on display TID10 can be used in connection with a TMT82, TMT84 or TMT85 head transmitter. Simply plug it onto the head transmitter and the display will be switched on.

It displays information regarding the actual measured value, the measurement point identification and events of fault in the measurement chain. DIP-switches can be found on the rear of the display. This enables the hardware set-up such as the PROFIBUS[®] device address. With the optional field housing TA30x the device is suitable for use in the field, even a use for Ex d applications is possible without problems.



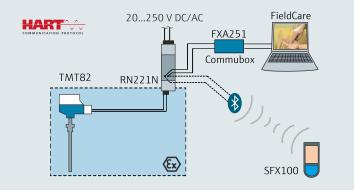


Device configuration



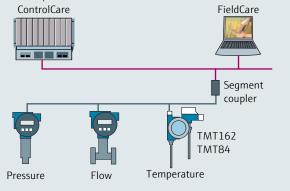
HART®

HART[®] signal for on-site or centralized device set-up using a hand-held terminal or PC. Operation, visualization and maintenance at the PC using FieldCare, AMS, PDM or ReadWin[®] 2000 software.



Fieldbus

Temperature transmitter for PROFIBUS[®] PA and FOUNDATION™ Fieldbus enables data exchange and operation using standardized fieldbus protocols.



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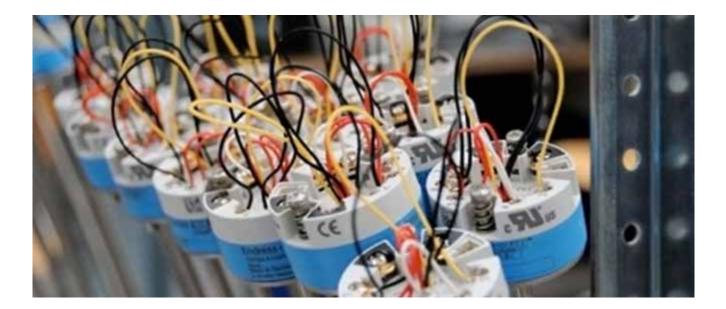
Endress+Hauser is one of the pioneers in fieldbus technology and plays a worldwide leading role in the application of the HART[®]-, PROFIBUS[®] DP/PA and FOUNDATION[™] fieldbus technology.

- Accredited PROFIBUS[®] competence center
- Engineering of field bus networks
- System integration checks
- Training courses, seminars
- Customer service
- Endress+Hauser's own fieldbus laboratory

iTEMP[®] temperature transmitters at a glance

Туре	ReadW ITEM	in 2000 ° PCP	HAR		<u>propr</u> ® Busi	Foundation	
Model	Ddel TMT TMT180 TMT TMT		TMT182 TMT122/ TMT112	TMT82	TMT84	TMT85	
Design	<u></u>	e	<u></u>	4	<u>ک</u> چ		
DIN rail	-						
Special features	Economical, no galvanic isolation	PC-interface, universal	HART [©] interface, SIL2, universal	HART®, 2-channel, back-up, drift, SIL2/3, universal	PROFIBUS® PA, 2-channel, back-up, drift, universal	FOUNDATION™ Fieldbus, 2-channel, back-up, drift, universal	
RTD input	Pt50/100, Cu50/100, GOST: Pt50/100, Cu50/100	Pt50/100/500/1000 Ni100/500/1000 Cu50/100 GOST: Pt50/100, Cu50/100, Polynom RTD	Pt100/500/1000, Ni100/500/1000, Polynom RTD	Pt100/ 200/500/1000 Ni100/120/1000 Cu10/50/100 (Cu50 for TMT82) GOST: Pt50/100, Cu50/100 (Cu50 for TMT82) Polynom RTD, Callendar/Van Dusen			
TC input	-		B, C, D, R, S, E, J, K,	L, N, T, U (additionally	type A for TMT82)		
Ω input	-			10 to 2000 Ω			
nV input	-	-10 to 100 mV	-10 to 75 mV		-20 to 100 mV		
Accuracy Pt100)	≤ 0.1 K / 0.08 % (as option)	≤ 0.2	2 K	â	digital: 0.1 K malog: 0.03% of the set s	pan	
Approvals	FM/CSA: NI, GL ship building approval, UL to 3111-1	ATEX: Ex ia, F UL to 31 Dust-Ex Z GL ship building app	.11-1, one 22,	1, ATEX: Ex ia, FM/CSA: I: 22, Dust-Ex Zone 22; NEPSI, If			
Order number for Fechnical nformation	T1088R/09	T1070R/09 T1087R/09 T100135R/09	TI078R/09 TI090R/09 TI114R/09	TI01010T/09	TI00138R/09	TI00134R/09	

Туре		Foundation	
Model	TMT162	TMT125	
Design DIN rail			
Special features	Safe, illuminated display, 2-chamber device, 2-channel, back-up, drift, (SIL2, NE89 for HART [®]), universal	For up to 8 input channels, universal	
RTD input	Pt100/ 200/500/100 Ni100/120/1000 Cu10/50/100 GOST: Pt50/100, Cu50/100 (not for Polynom RTD, Callendar/Var	Pt50/100/200/500/ 1000 Ni100/120/200 Cu10	
TC input	B, C, D, R, S, E, J, K, L, N,	B, E, J, K, N, R, S, T	
Ω input	0 to 2000 Ω		0 to 5200 Ω
mV input	-20 to 100 mV		-100 to 150 mV
Accuracy (Pt100)	digital: 0.1 K analog: 0.02% of the set span	≤ 0.2 K (≤ 0.15 K)	≤ 0.2 K
Approvals	ATEX: Ex ia, Ex d, FM/CSA: IS, XP, DIP, Dust-Ex Zone 21, GL ship building approval, GOST (for HART®), NEPSI, IEC Ex	ATEX: Ex ia, Ex nA, FM: IS NI, NEPSI, IEC Ex	
Order number for Technical Information	TI00086R/09	TI107R/09	TI00131R/09



Field transmitters

Compact thermometers

Simple, fast and economical Cost efficiency and optimal use of space indicate modern process measuring technology. Particularly OEM applications require fast delivery times, reliable operation as well as simple assembly and calibration of the measurement technology used.

The compact families completely fulfill these requirements. They are easily commissioned, measure reliably, and when required convert into standard signals and alert at alarm limit violation.

- Precise primary sensors, long-term stable electronics.
- Robust construction in stainless steel, compatible connection technology.
- Versatile process adapters, flexible sensor lengths.
- Simplest assembly as well as on-site and PC parameter set-up.
- Patented sensor concept

Output signals Direct access to the primary signal using highgrade cables in 3- or 4-wire connection or 4...20 mA access at the standard connection socket – all selectable.

The electronics The dimensions of the freely programmable measurement PCB in the Easytemp TMR31 are only 40 x 18 mm. The Thermophant TTR31 can be set up using push buttons and switches in the case of an alarm limit violation.



The process connections Stainless steel compression fittings, inch and metric threads ensure complete compatibility. Hygienic process adapters and thermowells fulfill the EHEDG-, 3A- and FDA requirements.

The sensors Vibration-proof integrated thin-film Pt100 sensors guarantee the highest operational security at the fastest response times.



Fast response sensor: Thin film RTD with optimized thermal contact

Temperature switch Thermophant TTR31



Compact thermometer Easytemp TMR31 with electronics and large immersion length



Without electronics, with smallest possible immersion length

Туре		Metric style			US	5-style	
Model	TST310	TSC310	TTR31	TMR31	TH12	TH52	TH56
Design		0	-		7.0	Ò	
Special features	non-detachable	mometer with cable for plug-in connection	Temperature switch with 1/2 PNP switching outputs, 4 to 20 mA	Compact thermometer with integrated transmitter. Short immersion length, very fast response times	Compact RTD resistance thermometer with non-detachable cable for plug-in or screw-in connection	non-detachable plug (TH56) for	ermometer with cable (TH52) or plug-in or screw- nection
Approvals	ATEX Ex ia, ATEX Ex nA, IECEx Ga Ex ia NEPSI Ex ia		UL 61010B-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 1010.1-92	UL to 3111-1, GL	-		
Principle	RTD	TC	R	TD	RTD	1	C
Measurement range	-50 to +200 °C	Type J: -40 to +750 ℃ Type K: -40 to +1100 ℃	-50 to +150 °C	-50 to +200 °C	-58 to +392 °F (-50 to +200 °C)	Type J: -346 to 1330 °F (-210 to +720 °C) Type K: -454 to 2100 °F (-270 to +1150 °C)	
Process pressure			≤ 100 bar	dependent on process	connection)		
Material	1.4404	1.4404, 2.4816	1.4	404	SS316L Ra: 32 μ-inch electro-polished		shed
Order number for Technical Information	TI00085T/09	TI00255T/09	TI105R/09	TI123R/09	TI00108R/24	TI001	11R/24

Cable probes and compact thermometers overview

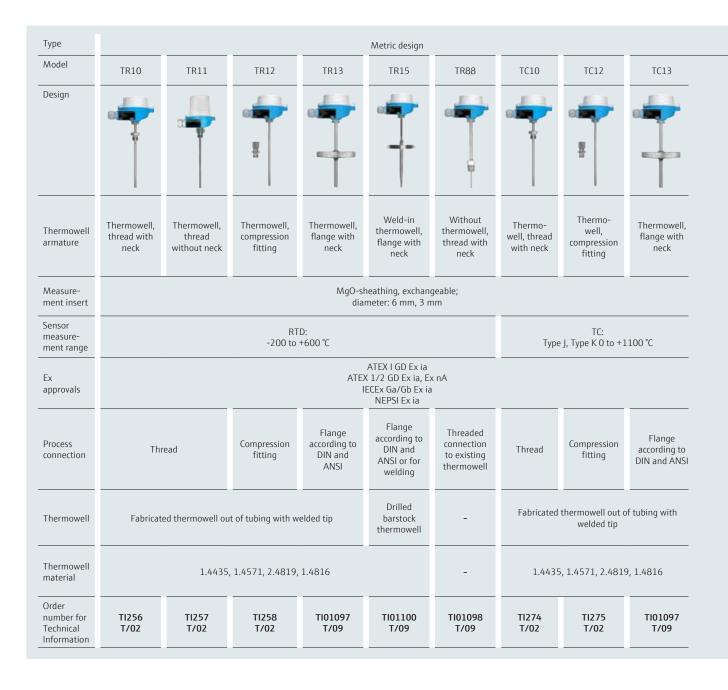


Monitoring of a supply pipework using compact thermometers and temperature switches

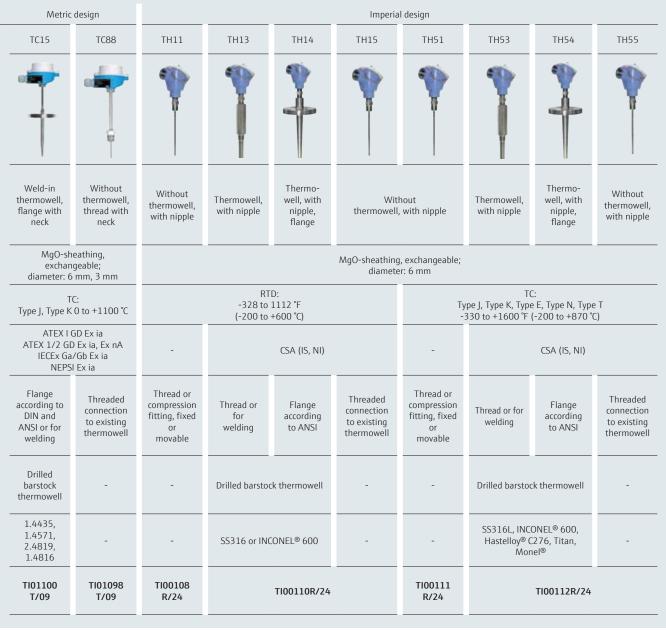
Modular thermometers for industrial applications

Endress+Hauser offers a broad portfolio of temperature measurement technology for comprehensive solutions for almost all branches of industry. The measurement principles used are RTD resistance sensors and thermocouples. Important points for the inclusion of the measurement point into the process are the protection of the thermometers through thermowells and the process connection.

These thermometers are mainly used in the chemical industry, but they also find their use in other areas of the process industry, both in core as well as peripheral processes.







Temperature measurement in the Food & Life Sciences industry

The innovative iTHERM[®] thermometers of the new, modular hygienic line have been designed to meet the requirements of the Food & Life Sciences industries and comply with highest quality standards.

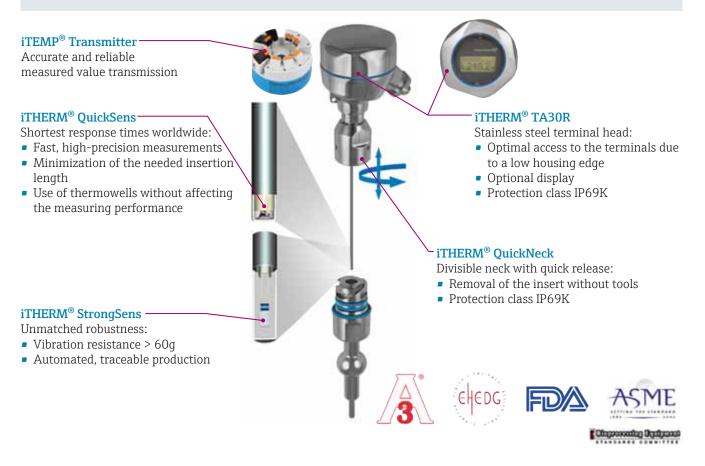
For the first time a comprehensive, global product portfolio with a large selection of process connections, transmitters and further constructive variants is offered. All products - both metric and imperial - are available with the relevant international approvals.

The product choice is very simple:

- A consistent segmentation into **2 product structures** each for **basic** (TM40x) and **advanced technology** (TM41x) supports the preselection of the suitable thermometer
- For each segment a device with **metrical** (TM4x1) and **imperial** (TM4x2) design is available
- Support from a cost-free, graphical product configurator with integrated knowledge data base

All this saves time and costs and increases the planning security – misorders are practically impossible.

	Basic teo	chnology	Advanced to	echnology	
Device configuration	TM401 metric	TM401 metric TM402 imperial		TM412 imperial	
Insert	Not rep	laceable	Replac	eable	
Transmitter	1-channel;	; no display	1- or 2-channel; plug-on display (optional)		
Ex- certificate	Ν	lo	Yes (ATEX, IEC, FM, CSA, NEPSI)		
Sensor	1x Pt100 standar	d thin film sensor	1x Pt100 standard thin film sensor, 1x Pt100 iTHERM [®] QuickSens or StrongSens, 1x or 2x Pt100 wire wound		
Extension neck	Stan	dard	Standard, optional iTHERM [®] QuickNeck		



Туре			Metric desig	n		Imperial design	
Model	TTR35	TMR35	TM401	TM411	TMR35	TM402	TM412
Design							
Special features	Temperature switch	Compact thermometer	Basic technology	Advanced technology	Compact thermometer	Basic technology	Advanced technology
Certificates, Conformity	3-A, UL EHEDG, 3-A, UL			ASME BPE, FDA, TSE t Free Production)	EHEDG, 3-A, UL		SME BPE, FDA, TSE Free Production)
Measurement principle							
Measuring range	-50 to +150 ℃ (-58 to +302 ℉) -50 to +200 ℃		(-58 to +392 °F)	-200 to +600 ℃ (-328 to +1112 ℉)	-58 to +392 °F (-50 to +200 °C)		-328 to +1112 °F (-200 to +600 °C)
Process pressure			≤ 40 bar,	dependent on the proce	ess connection		
Material and surface finish	316l Ra < 0.8 μm o optionally elect	r < 0.4 μm;	316L, Ra < 0.76 µm or < 0.38 µm	316L or 1.4435+316L, delta-ferrite < 1%, Ra < 0.76 μm or < 0.38 μm; optionally electro-polished	316L, Ra < 0.8 μm or < 0.4 μm; optionally electro-pol- ished	316L, Ra < 0.76 μm or < 0.38 μm	316L or 1.4435+316L, delta-ferrite < 1% Ra < 0.76 μm or < 0.38 μm; optionally electro-polished
Response time	t ₉₀ : 2.	0 s	t ₉₀ : 7 s	t ₉₀ : 1.5 s	t ₉₀ : 2.0 s	t ₉₀ : 7 s	t ₉₀ : 1.5 s
Process connection	For TM4	APV-	Inline, Varivent [®] ,	11851, DIN 11864-1, r Ingold connection, SMS as well as T- and corner	5 1147, compression	fitting;	
Output signal	1/2 PNP, 4 to 20 mA	Pt100 4-wire, 4 to 20 mA	Pt100 3/4-wire; 1-channel iTEMP® transmitter (4 to 20 mA; HART®)	Pt100 3/4-wire; 1-channel or 2-channel iTEMP® transmitter (4 to 20 mA; HART®, FF, PA)	Pt100 4-wire, 4 to 20 mA	Pt100 3/4-wire; 1-channel iTEMP® transmitter (4 to 20 mA; HART®)	Pt100 3/4-wire; 1-channel or 2-channel iTEMP ^C transmitter (4 to 20 mA; HART [®] , FF, PA)
Order number for Technical Information	TI105R/09	TI123R/09	TI01058 T/09	TI01038T/09	TI123R/09	TI01059 T/09	TI01057T/09

Food & Life Sciences Product Overview

E+H = °C - Innovative Temperature Measurement

Benefits at a glance:

- Global portfolio (metric/imperial) with international certificates
- User friendliness and security from product choice to maintenance
- iTHERM[®] inserts: fully automated production worldwide unique. Complete traceability and constantly high product quality for reliable measurement values
- iTHERM[®] QuickSens: shortest response times (t₉₀: 1.5 s) for optimal process control
- iTHERM[®] StrongSens: unmatched vibration resistance (> 60g) for highest plant safety
- iTHERM[®] QuickNeck: cost and time savings through toolfree, easy recalibration
- iTHERM® TA30R: terminal head from 316L with improved handling for reduced installation and maintenance costs and highest protection class IP69K
- More than 50 hygienic process connections

Temperature measurement in Oil & Gas

The Oil & Gas industry is divided into the areas, "Up-stream – exploration and support", "Mid-stream – transportation" and "Downstream – processing". Different, very high requirements are made in these areas on the measurement technology used.



Requirements at a glance



Terminal head/Communication Field transmitter with display in 316L stainless steel for off-shore applications

Terminal head with screw cap

PC-programmable, with HART[®] protocol, PROFIBUS[®] PA or FOUNDATION[™] Fieldbus

Neck/Extension

Coupling piece with integrated flame path barrier, Nipple-Union-Nipple (NUN)

Process connection

Flange according to ASME/ANSI, "full penetration welding", "Greylock" connections, weld-in connections

Process wetted parts/thermowell Process wetted parts in stainless steel: 316L / 1.4404, 316Ti / 1.4571 or Hastelloy[®] C 276 / 2.4819; barstock material for highest process pressures



Туре			Metri	c design			Imperial design			
Model	TR61/TC61	TR62/TC62	TR63/TC63	TR65/TC65	TR66/TC66	TMT162R/C, TMT142R/C	T13/T53	T14/T54	T15/T55	
Design		-		-			-	-	-	
Special features	Fabricated thermowell	For screwing into an existing thermowell	Fabricated thermowell with flange	Without thermowell - direct medium contact	Barstock thermowell	Fabricated or barstock thermowell, with field transmitter TMT162 (2-channel) or TMT142 (1-channel)	Stepped thermowell and spring loaded measurement insert	Fabricated thermowell with flange and spring loaded measure- ment insert	For screwing into an existing thermowell	
Approvals		FM/CSA XP Class 1, Div. 1								
Measure- ment principle	RTD, TC: Type J or K							RTD, TC: Type J, Type K, Type E, Type N, Type T		
Measure- ment range		RTD: -328 to 1112 °F (-200 to +600 °C) TC: -40 to 2012 °F (-40 to +1100 °C)						RTD: -58 to +392 °F (-50 to +200 °C) TC: -328 to +1600 °F (-200 to +870 °C)		
				depend	lent on process co	nnection				
Process pressure	≤ 100 bar	Dependent on thermowell	≤ 80 bar	≤ 100 bar	≤ 4	80 bar	Deper	ident on thermo	well	
Material	1.4404/ SS316L; 1.4571/ SS316Ti; 2.4819/ Hastelloy® C276	Dependent on thermowell	1.4404/ SS316L; 1.4749/ SS446; 2.4816/ INCONEL® 600	1.4404/ SS316L	1.474 2.4819/Ha M	⊧/SS316L; 9/SS446; stelloy® C276 onel® ICONEL® 600	1.4404/S 2.4816/INCC 2.4819/Haste Titanium,	NEL [®] 600, lloy [®] C276,	Dependent on thermowell	
Process connection	Thread, compression fitting, flange	Thread	Thread, compression fitting, flange	Thread, compression fitting	Threa	d, flange	Thread, welded connection	Flange	Thread	
Output signal		4 to 20 mA, HART®, PROFIBUS® PA, FOUNDATION™ Fieldbus						, HART®, PROFI IDATION™ Field		
Order number for Technical Information	TR61, TC61: TI01029T	TR62, TC62: TI01024T	TR63, TC63: TI01030T	TR65, TC65: TI01031T	Idbus TMT162R: T1266T/02 TMT162C: TR66, TC66: T1267T/02 TI01032T TMT142R: T1128R/09 TMT142C: T1129R/09		T13, T14, T15: TI126R/24 T53, T54, T55: TI127R/24			

Approvals/certificates/tests

- NACE (MR0175): Suitability test of materials for acid gas surroundings by approval test EN 10204, 3.1 listed in the NACE standard MR0175.
- Dye penetrant testing: Dye penetrant testing according to the ASME V and ASME VIII guidelines.
- X-ray test certificate: X-ray test certificate for thermowell welding seams in accordance with ASME V ASME VIII.
- Thermowell calculation: Thermowell calculation according to ASME PTC 19.3 using customer specific pressure,
- temperature and flow rate values. • Helium leakage test: Sealing tightness test.
- Pressure test: Thermowell internal and external pressure test according to PED (Pressure Equipment Directive) in Europe or CRN (Canadian Registration Number) in North- and Central America.

High temperature applications

In glass smelters, flue gas applications and in the brick and ceramics industries temperatures up to $1700 \,^\circ$ C can occur. This requires special thermometers with ceramic thermowells and thermocouples made from special metals, such as platinum and rhodium.

The ceramic thermowell external and sandwich coatings act as diffusion barriers. They serve as protection of the measurement point from mechanical and chemical damages in the process, e.g. from abrasive gases.

The ceramic thermowell inner sheath is the ceramic capillary.

It has the purpose of feeding and insulating the thermo wires. A higher number of ceramic protection coatings increases the life time of the measurement point.

Important influences are:

- Ceramic thermowell material and temperature limit values
- Temperature shocks in the process
- Gases and vapors
- Reducing and neutral atmospheres



High temperature measurement in cement production - with remote mounted head transmitter

Requirements at a glance



Terminal head Form A terminal head Form B terminal head

Process connection

Gas tight compression fitting, adjustable flange or flat face flange according to DIN 43734

Process wetted parts/thermowell Ceramic thermowell - external and dividing coating as diffusion barrier, Ceramic thermowell - internal coating as thermo wire feeder and insulation

Sensor/measurement insert Thermocouples type J, K or type B, S, R for application at high temperatures, with ceramic or mineral coating



The diameter of the thermo wires for thermometers in the TAF series must be defined for high temperatures. The higher the process temperature is, the larger the thermo wire diameter has to be chosen.

Model	TAF11	TAF12S	TAF12D	TAF12T	TAF16
Design	T		T .		
Special features	Temperature measurement in glass or ceramic furnaces. With thermowell and internal sheath made of ceramic	Temperature measurement in glass or ceramic furnaces. With ceramic thermowell	Temperature measurement in glass or ceramic furnaces. With thermowell and internal sheath made of ceramic	Temperature measurement in glass or ceramic furnaces. With thermowell and two internal sheaths made of ceramic	Temperature measurement in metal and cement indus- tries or incinerators. With metal or ceramic thermowell internal ceramic sheath
Measurement principle					
Measurement range	Type B: 0 to +1820 °C Type J: -210 to +1200 °C Type K: -270 to +1300 °C Type N: -270 to +1300 °C Type S: -50 to +1768 °C Type R: -50 to +1768 °C		Type J: -210 to +1200 °C Type K: -270 to +1300 °C Type N: -270 to +1300 °C Type N: -50 to +1768 °C		
Max. immersion length/	1700 14, 16, 17, 22	1500	1500	1500	2200 14, 15, 17,2,
diameter (mm)	24, 26,6	9	14, 15	24, 26	18, 21, 3, 26, 7
Material: Thermowell	Ceramic C610, sinterized silicon carbide (SiC), special silicon nitride ceramic (SiN)	Ceramic C610, C799		Ceramic C530, C610, C799	AISI: 316L, 310, 304, 446, INCONEL®: 600, 601; INCOLOY® 800HT, HASTELLOY® X, Kanthal AF and Kanthal Super, special nickel/cobalt alloy (NiCo), special silicon nitride ceramic (SiN)
Intermediate sheath	-	-	-	Ceramic C610, C799	-
Internal sheath	Ceramic C610	-		Ceramic C610, C79	99
Process connection			lange, gas tight compres flange according to DIN !		
Order number for Technical Information			TI00251T/09		

Product overview high temperature thermometers

Materials

Among a various number of industry standard materials, e. g. ceramics as C530, C610 and C799 or metals like AISI 316L, 310, 304, 446, INCONEL[®]: 600, 601, INCOLOY[®] 800HT or HASTELLOY[®] X, Kanthal AF and Kanthal Super Endress+Hauser offers exclusive special materials for high temperature measurement.

For further information concerning special materials please contact your Endress+Hauser sales representative.

Benefits at a glance:

These exclusive special materials increase the life span of the sensors. This leads to:

- Cost savings for maintenance of the measuring point
- Quality improvements of the products
- Increased plant safety

The thermometer lines TAF11 and TAF16 have a modular design. The measurement inserts and thermowells can be ordered as spare parts via a standard order structure. This saves costs,

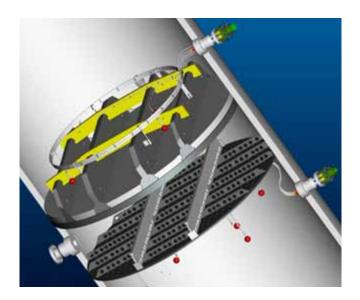
- as only actually defective parts need to be exchanged
- due to optimized stock keeping

Temperature Solutions

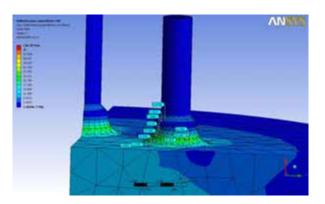
Temperature Solutions comprise custom-designed equipment which is conceived for special applications. Examples are measurement points for multi-point sensors, tube skin (surface measurement) sensors, thermocouples and thermowells. The combination of process conditions which bring about high temperatures as well as high flow velocities in aggressive and corrosive media requires special design and engineering of custom-made thermowells and sensors. With these components temperature measurement can be handled in applications such as hydro desulfurization, hydro crackers, reactors, storage tanks, process containers and boilers with the required reliability and precision.

Temperature measurement in process reactors

Engineering services Endress+Hauser is a provider of technical solutions - therefore it is a matter of course that not only complete thermometers are provided but also the necessary engineering is implemented. "State-of-the-art" methods are used for engineering the solution e.g. the Finite Elements method, 3D-CAD models, etc.



The Endress+Hauser specialists also offer on-site support during installation in order to monitor a technically correct installation. This ensures that experts are available from the beginning of the project up to start-up. Moreover, Endress+Hauser offers support in the internal reactor design e.g. the engineering of the support options within the reactor. When engineering these support structures it is important that no channeling occurs which would lead to deterioration in the reactor performance. The necessary engineering information is obtained through onsite customer visits where the best solution is developed in cooperation with the process engineers.





Maintenance of an installed diagnosis chamber

Diagnosis chamber concept

The diagnosis chamber is the heart of the system. It is simultaneously process connection, second safety barrier and interface for service activities and maintenance.

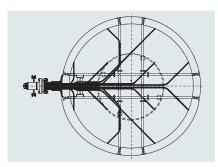


- Defective thermocouples can be replaced without switching off the process
- The process can be contained in the case of thermowell break (PED certified chamber)
- Up to 15 thermocouples can be installed through one reactor connection

Multi-point thermocouples

Multi-point thermocouples are custom-made for applications in high pressure process reactors.

In these applications a temperature profile for control of the process in the reactor is measured and recorded. The challenge is to use as little space as possible for the measurement points and to obtain a response time of only a few seconds. With up-to-date manufacturing and sensor technology, up to 15 measurement points can be built in a pipe with external diameter of 6 mm. Each of these measurement points is able to obtain a fastest response time of 3 seconds.



Measurement point positioning in a process reactor (top view)



Multi-point connection flange

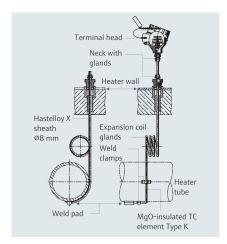


Installation of a multi-point thermocouple

Tube-skin thermocouples



Tube skin thermocouples are designed and made-tomeasure for individual applications and the furnace construction. Here the Endress+Hauser Hastelloy[®] X pad thermocouple assembly has set standards in the industry and is today one of the most used tube skins (surface mounted sensors). For very rough environments Endress+Hauser can on request supply heat protection and insulation shields as well as glass fiber tubes for certain applications.



Approvals and certificates

High standards at the engineering, design stages and different tests during the production as well as final tests and controls counteract an early wear and tear failure of the equipment.



Qualified electric arc welding



DNV-Type tested high pressure thermowell



Diagnosis chamber, PED approval (97/23/EC)

Test center

Extensive measurement and test equipment are available for safeguarding the quality and continuous optimization of the thermometer, thermowell and transmitters.

Here, for example, the quality of welding and soldered connections are visually tested with micro- and endoscope and by X-ray examination.

Using dye penetration tests, ultrasound test, helium leakage test, pressure endurance test, insulation and vibration checks as well as various, non-destructive material tests the quality of materials and processing is proven.



Positive material identification (PMI) and optical quality control



Performance test at 900 °C in a furnace and hydrostatic pressure test

The response time of measurement insert with and without thermowell is measured and tested in a water velocity test installation according to VDI/ VDE 3522 or IEC EN 60751.



Checking the sensor response time in a water velocity test unit



Wire spiral of a wire wound sensor with approx. 20 µm wire diameter

Smallest details up to 1 µm in thermometers can be recognized with precise X-ray equipment without having to open it or to destroy it.

Calibration and approvals



Accredited calibration laboratory according to ISO 17025

With their know-how and excellent equipment (high stable temperature baths and furnaces, fixed point cells, precision thermometers) the accredited calibration laboratories realize calibration of thermometers to the lowest possible measurement uncertainty and traceable to national standards and the ITS90 international temperature scale:

- Fixed point calibration at the water triple point cell (0.01 °C) and the ice point (0.0 °C) with a measurement uncertainty of < 5 mK and at the nitrogen fixed point of -196 °C.
- Comparison calibration of resistance thermometers and thermocouples with precision thermometers from -80 to +400 °C in very homogenous and stable calibration baths (measurement uncertainty 20 to 100 mK) and up to 1500 °C in calibration furnaces with a measurement uncertainty of \leq 500 mK.
- High precision resistance measurements (1 ppm accuracy) and thermo voltage measurements (sub-µV accuracy).
- Sensor-transmitter-matching for additional reduction of the thermometer measurement uncertainty.

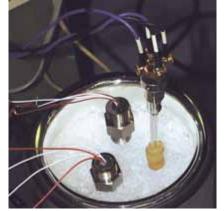


Water triple point cell



ITS90 calibrated, SPRT (Standard Platinum Resistance Thermometer) reference thermometer





Ice bath zero point calibration

Certificates issued:

- Detailed works or Accredia-/DAkkS calibration certificates with measurement results according to ISO 17025, calibrating uncertainties according to GUM or DIN V ENV 13005 and identification curve approximations like Callendar/Van Dusen coefficients
- Testimonials in accordance with paragraph 3.1 EN 10204 regarding material compositions (if necessary with smelt composition), surface roughness and ferrite content

Planning, commissioning and maintenance tools

Temperature measurement technology is the oldest measuring principle with an correspondingly long history. Over the years more than 50 important standards to be observed by process industries have established themselves worldwide. Through these standards the individual components of a temperature measurement point such as the measurement insert, thermowell, terminal head, transmitter etc. are easily defined. With modern software tools it is possible today to manage the complexity and easily design the suitable thermometer for the right application.



Selection

Applicator selection

During the planning of measurement points the course is set right at the beginning, in the basic engineering phase. An optimally designed thermometer has many advantages:

- Reliable and accurate measured values
- Low risk of later device failures
- Constant process quality

For the choice of the suitable thermometer the most important parameters such as medium, pressure and temperature are requested in the Applicator Selection. With these details the tool makes an initial suggestion which can then be filtered further. The suggested device type technical data can be compared in a table. The result is a thermometer type which, on the one hand, meets all requirments but, on the other hand, is also not technically over dimensioned.

The efficient choice of a suitable thermometer saves engineering time and cost.



Further information can be found under: www.endress.com/applicator



Configuration

Configurator^{+Temperature}

When configuring a measurement point numerous standards and guidelines must be taken into account. This software supports the necessary detailed engineering:

- Avoids time consuming catalog research.
- Automatically delivers the correct order code.
- Increases the engineering productivity.

The Configurator^{+Temperature} is a software which graphically supports the configuration of the selected thermometer type. The selected thermometer is put together in detail step by step. This starts with the geometry of the sensor tip, the process connection, the neck and ends with the choice of the terminal head and transmitter. Every step is supported in detail by illustrations and a knowledge database.

Not only all worldwide standards are deposited in the knowledge database for temperature measurement technology but also background information about the process industries, such as explosion protection and hygienic processes. The Configurator^{+Temperature} therefore leads to an ordering structure and increases the quality of the detail engineering.





Production

Common Equipment Record

When ordering a thermometer the result of the engineering is submitted to Endress+Hauser in form of an order structure. The associated data is not lost but is saved electronically as a birth certificate at the production of the thermometer. This database is called the "Common Equipment Record" and in turn is available to the customer for the complete life cycle of the thermometer.

This function is part of the Web supported Asset Management (W@M) software from Endress+Hauser. The customer can load all data to the device from the Internet and therefore optimize his own asset management. This is becoming more and more important in the process industries because, by optimizing supplies, considerable cost savings can be made in the life cycle of a production plant.

Therefore, in addition to the order details, the thermometer serial number and, if required, a measurement point identifier (TAG), calibration details and test certificates can be placed into the "Common Equipment Record". Since the customer can access all this data during operation:

- Access to information on the measurement point is easy.
- Spare parts are quickly found during the operation phase.
- Down time is minimized.



Fieldcare

For the operation and maintenance of field devices completely new prospects open up for the use of globally standardized "Field Device Technology" (FDT). With the assistance of "Device Type Managers" (DTM):

- all commonly used field devices,
- independent from manufacturer,
- can be set up using an operating software.

The software Fieldcare is used for these worldwide FDT/ DTM standards and therefore simplifies the parameter setting of thermometers and other field devices.

Basis functions of Fieldcare are:

- Maintenance of the connection to the field devices (point to point or per fieldbus systems)
- Easily read display of all device parameters
- Configuration of measurement devices (online and offline)
- Documentation of configuration and measurement point data (also in PDF format)
- Archiving and storage of device data as files (up-/ download)
- Device status display for fast fault diagnosis

Furthermore Fieldcare offers extended functions which support the asset management of the customer. There is an automatic interface to W@M and the birth certificate of the field device. All data from the engineering phase is therefore passed on electronically via "Common Equipment Record" up to the device commissioning. This not only saves time but also avoids faults caused by mix-up.

-> Further Information:

- Competence in Temperature CP002R/09/en
- Calibration of Thermometers CP004R/09/en
- Engineered Temperature for the petrochemical industry CP003R/09/en
- System Components and Data Managers - FA00016K/09/en
- Tailor-made field instrumentation Measurement and control in the process industries FI001Z/00/en
- W@M
- Web enabled Asset Management supporting your business CP001Z/00/en

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Further documentation and order code for detailed information on thermometers, transmitters and thermowells see last lines of the tables inside.

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